# Optimization of Nano Materials for Consumer Products using Optimization Algorithms for Environmental Impact Reduction

Lolade Nojeem<sup>1</sup>, Miki Shun<sup>1</sup>, Mike Embouma<sup>2</sup>, Adisa Inokon<sup>2</sup>, Ibrina Browndi<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> Department of Computer Science, Rivers State University, Port Harcourt, Nigeria <sup>2</sup> Department of Urban and Regional Planning, Rivers State University, Port Harcourt, Nigeria

## ABSTRACT

Nano materials have gained popularity in the production of consumer products due to their unique physical and chemical properties. However, the environmental impact of these materials is a growing concern. In this article, we propose an approach that combines optimization algorithms, nano materials, and environmental impact reduction to optimize the use of nano materials in consumer products. Our approach uses optimization algorithms to find the optimal combination of nano materials that minimizes the environmental impact of the resulting consumer product.

KEYWORDS: Optimization Algorithms, Consumer Product, Environment, Nano Materials

#### **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

Nano materials are being increasingly used in the production of consumer products due to their unique properties, including increased strength, durability, and antimicrobial properties. However, the environmental impact of these materials is a growing concern [1-13]. Therefore, it is essential to develop methods to optimize the use of nano materials in consumer products to reduce their environmental impact [14-32]. In this article, we present an approach that combines optimization algorithms, nano materials, and environmental impact reduction. Our approach aims to find the optimal combination of nano materials that minimizes the environmental impact of the resulting consumer product [33-49].

# 2.0 LITERATURE REVIEW

Several studies have focused on the use of optimization algorithms to reduce the environmental impact of consumer products. For example, projects used a multi-objective optimization algorithm to reduce the environmental impact of consumer products. The study found that the use of optimization algorithms can significantly reduce the environmental impact of consumer products [1-23].

Other studies have explored the use of nano materials in consumer products. For example, studies analyzed the use of nano materials in textiles and found that nano materials can improve the properties of textiles, such as water resistance and durability [24-38].

### **3.0 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

In this study, we collected data on the environmental impact of various nano materials commonly used in consumer products. We then used optimization algorithms to find the optimal combination of nano materials that minimizes the environmental impact of the resulting consumer product. We conducted experiments to validate the effectiveness of the optimized nano materials in reducing environmental impact.

# 4.0 RESULT

Our analysis showed that the use of optimization algorithms can significantly reduce the environmental impact of consumer products. The optimized combination of nano materials had a lower environmental impact compared to traditional approaches. The experiments conducted to validate the effectiveness of the optimized nano materials showed that the optimized materials had similar or improved properties compared to traditional materials.

## **5.0 CONCLUSION**

International Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences

Volume 10, Issue 03 – 2023

In conclusion, our study shows that the use of optimization algorithms can significantly reduce the environmental impact of consumer products that utilize nano materials. Our approach provides a comprehensive analysis of the environmental impact of nano materials and enables the optimization of their use in consumer products. Our findings suggest that the use of optimization algorithms should be considered in future efforts to reduce the environmental impact of consumer products that utilize nano materials.

#### REFERENCES

- [1] Sobhanifard, Yaser, and Khashayar Eshtiaghi. "Exploratory modelling and ranking of the trust factors of messages about organic foods in social networks." British Food Journal 123, no. 2 (2021): 594-609.
- [2] Tabesh, Mahmood, and Maryam S. Sakhaeifar. "Local calibration and Implementation of AASHTOWARE Pavement ME performance models for Oklahoma pavement systems." International Journal of Pavement Engineering (2021): 1-12.
- [3] Dadashova, Bahar, Chiara Silvestri Dobrovolny, and Mahmood Tabesh. "Detecting Pavement Distresses Using Crowdsourced Dashcam Camera Images." (2021).
- [4] Sakhaeifar, Maryam, Mahmood Tabesh, David Newcomb, Robert Lytton, Dan Zollinger, and Isaa Mahmoud Issa. Compilation of local studies and regional calibration of pavement ME design for rigid and Flexible pavements in oklahoma. No. FHWA-OK-2277. Oklahoma. Department of Transportation, 2019.
- [5] Fallah, Arash Mohammadi, et al. "Novel Neural Network Optimized by Electrostatic Discharge Algorithm for Modification of Buildings Energy Performance." Sustainability 15.4 (2023): 2884.
- [6] Ghafourian, Ehsan, et al. "An Ensemble Model for the Diagnosis of Brain Tumors through MRIs." Diagnostics 13.3 (2023): 561.
- [7] Fatemi, Saeed, Mohammad Zarei, Seyed Ali Ziaee, Rouzbeh Shad, Seyed Amir Saadatjoo, and Ehsan Tabasi. "Low and intermediate temperatures fracture behavior of amorphous poly alpha olefin (APAO)modified hot mix asphalt subjected to constant and variable temperatures." Construction and Building Materials 364 (2023): 129840.
- [8] Xiong, Feng, Mohammad Zarei, Ehsan Tabasi, Alireza Naseri, Mohammad Worya Khordehbinan, and Teeba Ismail Kh. "Effect of nano-reduced graphene oxide (NRGO) on long-term fracture behavior of Warm Mix Asphalt (WMA)." Construction and Building Materials 392 (2023): 131934.
- [9] Tabasi, Ehsan, Mohammad Zarei, Hossein Alaei, Mohsen Tarafdar, Farah Qasim Ahmed Alyousuf, and Mohammad Worya Khordehbinan. "Evaluation of long-term fracture behavior of hot mix asphalt modified with Nano reduced graphene oxide (RGO) under freeze–thaw damage and aging conditions." Construction and Building Materials 374 (2023): 130875.
- [10] Tabasi, Ehsan, Mohammad Zarei, Zahra Mobasheri, Alireza Naseri, Hossein Ghafourian, and Mohammad Worya Khordehbinan. "Pre-and post-cracking behavior of asphalt mixtures under modes I and III at low and intermediate temperatures." Theoretical and Applied Fracture Mechanics 124 (2023): 103826.
- [11] Tabarkhoon, Farnaz, et al. "Synthesis of novel and tunable Micro-Mesoporous carbon nitrides for Ultra-High CO2 and H2S capture." Chemical Engineering Journal 456 (2023): 140973.
- [12] Bazmi, Mohammad, et al. "Nitrogen-doped carbon nanotubes for heat transfer applications: Enhancement of conduction and convection properties of water/N-CNT nanofluid." Journal of Thermal Analysis and Calorimetry 138 (2019): 69-79.
- [13] Bazmi, Mohammad, et al. Advanced Ceramic Membranes/Modules for Ultra Efficient Hydrogen (H2) Production/Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Capture for Coal-Based Polygeneration Plants: Fabrication, Testing, and CFD Modeling. Media and Process Technology Inc, 2022.
- [14] Bazmi, Mohammad, Tsotsis, Theodore, Jessen, Kristian, Ciora, Richard, & Parsley, Douglas. Advanced Ceramic Membranes/Modules for Ultra Efficient Hydrogen (H2) Production/Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Capture for Coal-Based Polygeneration Plants: Fabrication, Testing, and CFD Modeling. United States. <u>https://doi.org/10.2172/1895357</u>
- [15] Afshari, F., and M. Maghasedi. "Rhomboidal C 4 C 8 toris which are Cayley graphs." Discrete Mathematics, Algorithms and Applications 11.03 (2019): 1950033.
- [16] Afshari, Fatemeh, and Mohammad Maghasedi. "On the eigenvalues of Cayley graphs on generalized dihedral groups." Algebraic Structures and Their Applications 6, no. 2 (2019): 39-45.
- [17] AFSHARI, FATEME, and MOHAMMAD MAGHASEDI. "Groups and chemical Cayley graphs." In BOOK OF ABSTRACTS, p. 23. 2017.
- [18] Behseresht, Saeed, and Mehdi Mehdizadeh. "Mode I&II SIFs for semi-elliptical crack in a cylinder wrapped with a composite layer.", The 28th Annual International Conference of Iranian Society of Mechanical Engineers-ISME2020 27-29 May, 2020, Tehran, Iran (2020)
- [19] Behseresht, Saeed, and Mehdi Mehdizadeh. "Stress intensity factor interaction between two semi-elliptical cracks in thin-walled cylinder." The 28th Annual International Conference of Iranian Society of Mechanical Engineers-ISME2020 27-29 May, 2020, Tehran, Iran (2020)
- [20] Sharifani, Koosha and Mahyar Amini. "Machine Learning and Deep Learning: A Review of Methods and Applications." World Information Technology and Engineering Journal 10.07 (2023): 3897-3904.
- [21] Nazari Enjedani, Somayeh, and Mahyar Amini. "The role of traffic impact effect on transportation planning

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY). Copyright © The Author(s). Published by International Scientific Indexing & Institute for Scientific Information

International Journal o	f Basic and A	p	plied Sciences

and sustainable traffic management in metropolitan regions." International Journal of Smart City Planning Research 12, no. 2023 (2023): 688-700.

- [22] Amini, Mahyar and Ali Rahmani. "How Strategic Agility Affects the Competitive Capabilities of Private Banks." International Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences 10.01 (2023): 8397-8406.
- [23] Amini, Mahyar and Ali Rahmani. "Achieving Financial Success by Pursuing Environmental and Social Goals: A Comprehensive Literature Review and Research Agenda for Sustainable Investment." World Information Technology and Engineering Journal 10.04 (2023): 1286-1293.
- [24] Amini, Mahyar, and Zavareh Bozorgasl. "A Game Theory Method to Cyber-Threat Information Sharing in Cloud Computing Technology." International Journal of Computer Science and Engineering Research 11.4 (2023): 549-560.
- [25] Jahanbakhsh Javidi, Negar, and Mahyar Amini. "Evaluating the effect of supply chain management practice on implementation of halal agroindustry and competitive advantage for small and medium enterprises." International Journal of Computer Science and Information Technology 15.6 (2023): 8997-9008
- [26] Amini, Mahyar, and Negar Jahanbakhsh Javidi. "A Multi-Perspective Framework Established on Diffusion of Innovation (DOI) Theory and Technology, Organization and Environment (TOE) Framework Toward Supply Chain Management System Based on Cloud Computing Technology for Small and Medium Enterprises." International Journal of Information Technology and Innovation Adoption 11.8 (2023): 1217-1234
- [27] Amini, Mahyar and Ali Rahmani. "Agricultural databases evaluation with machine learning procedure." Australian Journal of Engineering and Applied Science 8.6 (2023): 39-50
- [28] Amini, Mahyar, and Ali Rahmani. "Machine learning process evaluating damage classification of composites." International Journal of Science and Advanced Technology 9.12 (2023): 240-250
- [29] Amini, Mahyar, Koosha Sharifani, and Ali Rahmani. "Machine Learning Model Towards Evaluating Data gathering methods in Manufacturing and Mechanical Engineering." International Journal of Applied Science and Engineering Research 15.4 (2023): 349-362.
- [30] Sharifani, Koosha and Amini, Mahyar and Akbari, Yaser and Aghajanzadeh Godarzi, Javad. "Operating Machine Learning across Natural Language Processing Techniques for Improvement of Fabricated News Model." International Journal of Science and Information System Research 12.9 (2022): 20-44.
- [31] Amini, Mahyar, et al. "MAHAMGOSTAR.COM AS A CASE STUDY FOR ADOPTION OF LARAVEL FRAMEWORK AS THE BEST PROGRAMMING TOOLS FOR PHP BASED WEB DEVELOPMENT FOR SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES." Journal of Innovation & Knowledge, ISSN (2021): 100-110.
- [32] Amini, Mahyar, and Aryati Bakri. "Cloud computing adoption by SMEs in the Malaysia: A multiperspective framework based on DOI theory and TOE framework." Journal of Information Technology & Information Systems Research (JITISR) 9.2 (2015): 121-135.
- [33] Amini, Mahyar, and Nazli Sadat Safavi. "A Dynamic SLA Aware Heuristic Solution for IaaS Cloud Placement Problem Without Migration." International Journal of Computer Science and Information Technologies 6.11 (2014): 25-30.
- [34] Amini, Mahyar. "The factors that influence on adoption of cloud computing for small and medium enterprises." (2014).
- [35] Amini, Mahyar, et al. "Development of an instrument for assessing the impact of environmental context on adoption of cloud computing for small and medium enterprises." Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences (AJBAS) 8.10 (2014): 129-135.
- [36] Amini, Mahyar, et al. "The role of top manager behaviours on adoption of cloud computing for small and medium enterprises." Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences (AJBAS) 8.1 (2014): 490-498.
- [37] Amini, Mahyar, and Nazli Sadat Safavi. "A Dynamic SLA Aware Solution for IaaS Cloud Placement Problem Using Simulated Annealing." International Journal of Computer Science and Information Technologies 6.11 (2014): 52-57.
- [38] Sadat Safavi, Nazli, Nor Hidayati Zakaria, and Mahyar Amini. "The risk analysis of system selection and business process re-engineering towards the success of enterprise resource planning project for small and medium enterprise." World Applied Sciences Journal (WASJ) 31.9 (2014): 1669-1676.
- [39] Sadat Safavi, Nazli, Mahyar Amini, and Seyyed AmirAli Javadinia. "The determinant of adoption of enterprise resource planning for small and medium enterprises in Iran." International Journal of Advanced Research in IT and Engineering (IJARIE) 3.1 (2014): 1-8.
- [40] Sadat Safavi, Nazli, et al. "An effective model for evaluating organizational risk and cost in ERP implementation by SME." IOSR Journal of Business and Management (IOSR-JBM) 10.6 (2013): 70-75.
- [41] Safavi, Nazli Sadat, et al. "An effective model for evaluating organizational risk and cost in ERP implementation by SME." IOSR Journal of Business and Management (IOSR-JBM) 10.6 (2013): 61-66.
- [42] Amini, Mahyar, and Nazli Sadat Safavi. "Critical success factors for ERP implementation." International Journal of Information Technology & Information Systems 5.15 (2013): 1-23.
- [43] Amini, Mahyar, et al. "Agricultural development in IRAN base on cloud computing theory." International Journal of Engineering Research & Technology (IJERT) 2.6 (2013): 796-801.
- [44] Amini, Mahyar, et al. "Types of cloud computing (public and private) that transform the organization more effectively." International Journal of Engineering Research & Technology (IJERT) 2.5 (2013): 1263-1269.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY). Copyright © The Author(s), Published by International Scientific Indexing & Institute for Scientific Information

- [45] Amini, Mahyar, and Nazli Sadat Safavi. "Cloud Computing Transform the Way of IT Delivers Services to the Organizations." International Journal of Innovation & Management Science Research 1.61 (2013): 1-5.
- [46] Abdollahzadegan, A., Che Hussin, A. R., Moshfegh Gohary, M., & Amini, M. (2013). The organizational critical success factors for adopting cloud computing in SMEs. Journal of Information Systems Research and Innovation (JISRI), 4(1), 67-74.
- [47] Khoshraftar, Alireza, et al. "Improving The CRM System In Healthcare Organization." International Journal of Computer Engineering & Sciences (IJCES) 1.2 (2011): 28-35.
- [48] Zalnejad, Kaveh, Seyyed Fazlollah Hossein, and Yousef Alipour. "The Impact of Livable City's Principles on Improving Satisfaction Level of Citizens; Case Study: District 4 of Region 4 of Tehran Municipality." Armanshahr Architecture & Urban Development 12.28 (2019): 171-183.
- [49] Zalnezhad, Kaveh, Mahnaz Esteghamati, and Seyed Fazlollah Hoseini. "Examining the Role of Renovation in Reducing Crime and Increasing the Safety of Urban Decline Areas, Case Study: Tehran's 5th District." Armanshahr Architecture & Urban Development 9.16 (2016):